





# Battery Swapping Regulations and Standards in ASEAN

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# Outline

- Global drive for electric mobility esp. 2&3w for emerging countries
- Rationale for battery swapping standard
- Development in Thailand
  - Policy & Target
  - National standard drafting & updating
- Development in Indonesia
  - Policy & Target
  - Related projects
- Concluding remarks & Take-away messages

## Transport Roles in Air Quality & Climate Change



"Transport and Air Quality"



#### "Transport and Climate Change"



Eric Fisk, Hannah Ritchie and Max Roser, 2017, retrieve from https://ourworldindata.org/co2-and-other-greenhouse-gas-emissions#future-emissions

of 20 µg/m<sup>3</sup> PM10 ETP2016 (JEA2016)



Source: FRIA (2022)

http://www.airgualityandmobility.org/PCFV/PDF/ElectricVehiclesProgramme.pdf

- Why swapping?
  - Can reduce charging time during daily usage
  - Can integrate with Battery-as-a-Service (BaaS) model for affordable monthly subscription fee to reduce upfront investment for e2w owner
  - Can improve battery life with proper handling by professionals
  - Can help reduce impact on grid and accommodate renewable electricity
- Why standard?
  - Can reduce expensive charging infrastructure investment (from both government and industry) for common interoperability
  - Can aggregate enough demand on e2w battery for industrial investment
  - Can guide e2w industry for faster development

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## EV Target in Thailand from 30@30 Policy



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programme

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## Popularity and Acceptability of electric 2 wheelers



• UNEP electric mobility project in Thailand [implemented by ENTEC] receive 50 e2w donation from TAILG for 1<sup>st</sup> and last mile mobility

https://lifeandsciencenews.com/?p=23467



• Delivery Service Provider (DHL Express Thailand) demonstrates 50 e2w to delivery fleet.

https://lot.dhl.com/electric-motorcycles-powered-up-for-deliveries-in-thailand/



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• National Grid (EGAT: Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand) launches "Electric motorbike Taxis and Boats" to support public transportation connection of road, rail and water.

https://www.egat.co.th/en/news-announcement/news-release/egat-launches-electric-motorbiketaxis-and-boats-to-support-public-transportation-connection-of-wheels-rails-and-boats



• One of National Oil Company (Bangchak) demonstrates e2w taxi with battery swapping option for 150-kilometer trip.

https://www.bangchak.co.th/en/newsroom/bangchak-news/575/bangchak-launches-startup-winnoniedebt-free-motorcycle-taxi-stand-deploys-green-innovation-in-raising-taxi-motorcyclists-quality-of-life

#### Voluntary National Standard on e2w Battery Swapping (TISI3316-2564)

#### Title: Electric Mopeds and Motorcycles - Removable Rechargeable Electrical Energy Storage System



This voluntary standard issued in 2021 to serve as general guideline for further refinement

## Existing e2w Battery Swapping Consortium

#### environment programme ENTEC

#### Swappable Batteries Motorcycle Consortium

e-yan OSAKA project



HONDA I YAMAHA

- Collaboration between Japanese and Europe MC companies
- Aim to establish battery swapping standard in Europe

Thailand common platform



# Kawasaki \$ SUZUKI HONDA & YAMAHA

- Collaboration project among Japanese MC companies
- Testing battery swapping for 20 e2w within Osaka University



## Thailand Battery Swapping Platform (2021-23)



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ENTE

environmen programme

23

## Methodology for Refining National Standard





#### Global Survey from 208 e2w Models: Voltage



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#### Global Survey on connectors





#### Prototype of Battery for Demonstration Testing





Result : top





Item	Specification
Overall system	
Dimension W x L x H (mm)	145 x 180 x 340
Total Weight	TBD
Storage temperature	0-35 <u>3</u> C
Operating temperature	Charge: 0-45°C, Discharge: -20-60°C
1. Batter	/ packs
total number of cell	140
number of cell in series	20
number of cell in parallel	7
Cell specifications	HDCNR18650-2600-3.6V 2.6Ah
Connection	2 modules 7P10S in series (7P10S*2)
pack capacity (Ah)	18.2
pack nominal voltage (V)	72
pack minimum voltage (V)	55
pack maximum voltage (V)	84
pack Energy (kWh)	1.31
Normal discharging current (A)	18.2A (1C)
max cont. discharge current (A)	54.6A (3C)
max pulse discharge current (A), 20 seconds	72A (@ 20-100% SOC), 120 A (@40-100%C)
Normal charging current (A)	9.1A (C/2)
Max charging current (A)	18.2A (1C)
total cells weight (kg)	6.44
2. BMS	
Maximum continuous current	Discharge 150A / Charge 75A
Connections	1 Centralized system
Cell balancing method	Passive
Cell balancing current	30 +/-5 mA @ cell voltage >3.8V
Cell balancing guarantee voltage	$\Delta$ Vcell $\leq$ 50 mV
Rated supply voltage	No (user energy from battery pack)

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## MEMR REGULATION 1/2023 ON PROVISION OF EV CHARGING STATION (EVCS) INFRASTRUCTURE



Source: Directorate General of Electricity, MEMR 2023

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programme

Office

Complex

Gas Stations

## Battery-Based EVs (KBLBB) Programs





#### DEVELOPMENT ROADMAP (2030)

Energy savings up to **29.79 MBOE** Total GHG emission reductions up to **7,23 Million ton CO<sub>2</sub>e** 

#### adan Penelitian dan Pengembanga Energi dan Sumber Deya Mineral



Uji Jalan Motor Listrik (Hasil Modifikasi Motor Bensin) cepatar rata-rata = 30km/jam na uji jalan = 115 menit ndisi jalan = naik-turum-rata ban motor = 1 pengendara (65kg) terai 100% = 84v terai Cut-off = 60v latetery = 15v

# 13 million unit

Office

**TWO-WHEELERS** 

67.000 SPBKLU\* SPBKLU: General Electric Vehicle Battery Exchange Station



#### FOUR-WHEELERS/More 2 Million unit 32.000 SPKLU<sup>\*</sup>

SPKLU: General Electric Vehicle Charging Station



KBLBB will be used as a delegation vehicle at the G20 summit

ELECTRICITY

RATES

#### TOTAL SPKLU & SPBKLU

As of March 2022, 307 units of SPKLU have been built in 264 locations and 364 units of SPBKLU in >100 locations.

Gas Station



Rates: Bulk Electricy Rates x Q, where 0,8 ≤ Q ≤ 2 Bulk Electriciy Rates: Rp707/kWh

(Ministry Decree of MEMR No. 28 year of 2016 regarding Electricity rates provided



by PT PLN (Persero))

Refill fee + SPBKLU investment

Battery rental fee:



Rates: Special service Electricity Rates x N, where N ≤ 1,5 Special service Electiricy Services: Rp1.650/kWh





## e2w Conversion Program



"MEMR is the catalyst for creating a Supply-Demand ecosystem that supports converted electric motorcycles, especially for small and medium scaled workshops in achieving national targets"



#### Benefits:

- Fuel savings = 1 litre/day/unit x 6 mil. = 12.8 mil. barrel/yr
- CO<sub>2</sub> reduction = 1.9 kg/day/unit x 6 mil. = 3.87 mil. tons/yr
- Electricity cons. = 1.2 kWh/day/unit x 6 mil. =2.4 TWh/yr

*Multiplier effect* for the economy IDR 12-15 mil./unit. For 6 millions unit, the effect will reach IDR 72 - 90 trillion (in 5 years)



#### **EV Infrastructure License**



#### BATTERY SWAP STATION (SPBKLU)

#### **EV CHARGING STATION (SPKLU)**



- Business Registration Number (NIB); dan
- Ratification of the Establishment of a Business Entity



#### **EVCS Business License:**

- Integrated Electricity Provision Business License for Public Use (IUPTLU); or
- Electricity Provision Business License for Public Use (IUPTLU)-Sales.
- 1 For the first time, the provision of EVCS for Battery EV is carried out through an assignment to PT PLN (Persero)
- In carrying out assignments, PT PLN (Persero) may cooperate with State-Owned Company and / or other business entities.

#### Indonesian Target on EV



# **EV UNITS AND ITS INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT**



## Battery Swapping Platform





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## **Concluding Remarks**

- Despite obvious benefits from battery swapping harmonization, mandatory national or regional standard does NOT exist (only large market-shared industrial standard)
- For countries with existing large number of e2w, hard to propose national standard due to current dominating player. However, there might be room for emerging countries with small fraction of e2w
- What can be realistically achieved with battery swapping standard and how to overcome challenges?
- ASEAN, e.g. Thailand and Indonesia, can provide best practice and lesson learned for other emerging countries

### Take-away Messages

- First, identify merit for national or regional battery swapping standard
- If yes, can follow Thailand process of formulating national standard
  - Survey on 2w usage in terms of required performance (power, speed, distance per swap) under constraints (battery cost, weight) with related stakeholders (consortium established if needed)
  - Design technical specs: voltage, battery (chemistry/capacity/size/weight/charging cycles/location in e2w), connector (type/location on battery)
  - Prototype testing to get consensus from related stakeholders/consortium (including industrial standard governmental organization) over time
- Points to consider for battery swapping standard
  - Industrial acceptance, competition
  - How to justify "right" choice? Impact of fixed standard on e2w tech development & design?
  - Sensitivity analysis on battery price (still make sense to swap?)

